Preface 13

1895

Frederick Engels 15

Explanation of the law on fines imposed on factory workers 29

- I. What are fines? 33
- II. How were fines imposed formerly and what gave rise to the new legislation on fines? 35
- III. On what grounds may the factory owner impose fines? 40
- IV. How big may fines be? 47
- V. What. is the procedure for imposing fines? 50
- VI. What, according to law, should the fines be spent on? 55
- VII. Do the fines laws apply to all workers? 66
- VIII. Conclusion 69

Gymnasium farms and corrective gymnasia (Russkoye Bogatstvo) 73

To the working men and women of the Thornton factory 81

What are our ministers thinking about? 87

Draft and explanation of a programme for the Social-democratic Party 93

Draft Programme 95

Explanation of the Programme 98

1896

To the Tsarist Government 122

1897

A Characterisation of Economic Romanticism (Sismondi and Our Native Sismondists) 129

Chapter I

The Economic Theories of Romanticism 134

- I. Does the Home Market Shrink Because of the Ruination of the Small Producers? 135
- II. Sismondi's Views on National Revenue and Capital 140
- III. Sismondi's Conclusions from the Fallacious Theory of Two Parts of the Annual Product in Capitalist Society 146
- IV Wherein Lies the Error of Adam Smith's and Sismondi's Theories of National Revenue?
 150
- V. Accumulation in Capitalist Society 154
- VI. The Foreign Market as the "Way out of the Difficulty" of Realising Surplus-Value 161
- VII. Crisis 166
- VIII. Capitalist Rent and Capitalist Overpopulation 174

- IX. Machines in Capitalist Society 184
- X. Protection 192
- XI. Sismondi's Place in the History of Political Economy 199

Postscript 207

Chapter 11 The Character of the Romanticists' Criticism of Capitalism 208

- I. The Sentimental Criticism of Capitalism 209
- II. The Petty-Bourgeois Character of Romanticism 220
- III. The Problem of the Growth of the Industrial Population at the Expense of the Agricultural Population 225
- IV. Practical Proposals of Romanticism 232
- V. The Reactionary Character of Romanticism 239
- VI. Corn Tariffs in England as Appraised by Romanticism and by Scientific Theory 252

The new Factory Law 267

- I. Why Was the New Factory Law Passed? 271
- II. What Should Be Considered Working Time? 274
- III. To What Extent Does the New Law Reduce Working Hours? 276
- IV. What Does the Law Consider 'Night-Time' for the Workers? 278
- V. How Does the Ministry of Finance Try to Prove That to Restrict Overtime Would Be
 'Unfair' to the Worker? 281
- VI. What Powers Does the New Law Grant the Ministers? 286
- VII. How Our 'Christian' Government Curtails the Workers' Holidays 290
- VIII. How is the Observance of the New Law Guaranteed? 295
- IX. Will the New Law Improve the Workers' Condition? 298
- X. What Is the Significance of the New Law? 302

Appendix

- I. 304
- II. 305
- III. 307
- IV. 307
- V. 310
- VI. 311
- VII. 314

About a Certain Newspaper Article 316

The Tasks of the Russian Social-democrats 323

To the Workers and Socialists of St. Petersburg from the League of Struggle 348

Article One 357

- I. General Data 358
- II. The 'Handicraftsman' and Wage-Labour 369
- III. 'Communal-Labour Continuity' 381

Article Two 387

- IV. The Agriculture of 'Handicraftsmen' 387
- V. Large and Small Establishments The incomes of the Handicraftsmen 403

Article Three 422

- VI. What Is a Buyer-Up? 422
- VII. 'Gratifying Features' of Handicraft Industry 439
- VIII. The Narodnik Programme of Industrial Policy 445

Gems of Narodnik Project-mongering (S.N. Yuzhakov, Educational Problems, Journalistic Essays, Secondary-School Reform. Systems and Aims of Higher Education. Gymnasium Textbooks. The Problem of Universal Education. Women and Education, St. Petersburg, 1897,pp. VIII 283. Price 1 ruble 50 kopeks) 459

- I. 461
- II. 462
- III. 469
- IV. 472
- V. 476
- VI. 480
- VII. 486

The heritage we renounce 491

- I. One Representative of the 'Heritage' 494
- II. Narodism's Addition to the 'Heritage' 506
- III. Has the 'Heritage' Gained from Association with Narodism? 513
- IV. The 'Enlighteners,' the Narodniks, and the 'Disciples' 525
- V. Mr. Mikhailovsky on the 'Disciples' Renunciation of the Heritage 527

Notes 535

The Life and Work of V. I. Lenin. Outstanding Dates 567